LINCOLN SENSE

Society of Lincoln Cent Collectors • Dr. Sol Taylor, President • 13515 Magnolia Blvd. • Sherman Oaks, CA 91423

SLCC is dedicated to the collecting and study of the LINCOLN CENT. Our journal, LINCOLN SENSE, is published six times a year. Annual membership is $15 and foreign mailing is $20. Life membership is available at $150.

Vol. XIV No. 5 March,1996

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MAIL BID SALE #77 CLOSING DATE MARCH 28, 1996

PLEASE SUBMIT YOUR BIDS EARLY. IN CASES OF TIES, THE EARLIER BID WINS. USE THE ENCLOSED BID SHEET OR SIMILAR FORM.

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LONG BEACH CONSIGNMENT

LOT	DESCRIPTION
1	1909 VDB MS65 SHARP, FEW TEENY FRECKLES, MINT RED
2	1909 VDB DDO 1-0-1, SCARCE DOUBLED DIE, XF40
3	FULL ROLL (50) 1909 VDB: 13 G, 15 VG, 13 F, 7 VF, 2 XF
4	1909S AU55RB, DARKER ON REV. MOSTLY MINT RED OBV. PLENTY OF MINT LUSTER. MIGHT SLAB AS MS GRADE.
5	1909 MS64RD, MINOR PLANCHET PEEL ON REV.
6	1909 VDB AU55RD, STRIKE DOUBLING IN "OF", ONCE CLEANED
7	1910 AU55RB, SHARP DETAILS
8	1911 MS65RB, OLIVE TAN AND RAINBOW HUES, SHARP.
9	PAIR: 1915 XF40 AND 1915D AU 50RB, AVG DIE STATE.
10	1919S AU50BN, SOME OBV LUSTER, SHARP DIE STATE
11	1933 VF ODDITY, BIG DIAGONAL LAMINATION COMPLETELY ACROSS OBVERSE.
12	1934 MS66RD, GEM, MIGHT EVEN SLAB HIGHER.
13	1935 MS66RD, GEM.
14	TRIO: 1938P,D,S, MS65-66RD
15	1939D MS66RD GEM, MATCHES SLABBED 67s
15A	1939 NGC PF66RD, POP.19 (4/95), 0 HIGHER
15B	1940 NGC PF66RD, POP.14 (4/95), ONE HIGHER
16	TRIO MS66 RD GEMS: 1941 (2), 1941D
17	TRIO 1943P,D,S, SHARP MS66, MAYBE BETTER
18	2 GEMS: 1943S (2) BOTH MS66-67 QUALITY
19	4 PROOFS: 1957 PF65RD, 1958 PF65 RD, 1959 PF66RD, 1961 MINT SEALED PF67RD
20	PARTIAL ROLL (29 PCS) 1947D ALL MS65-66RD QUALITY
21	1960D SMALL DATE FULL ROLL OF 50 MS65-66RD.
22	1995 PF68RD DCAM, STILL IN MINT PROOF SET HOLDER

IDAHO CONSIGNMENT

23	1909 VDB MS64RD, SHARP
24	1910 MS64 RD, NICE TONING, SHARP DIE STATE
25	1911 MS63 RD, NICE PURPLE ROSY TONING
26	1914 MS64 RB, MOSTLY COPPERY COLOR, POSSIBLY CLEANED
27	1916 MS63 RB, SHARP

28 1918 MS64 RB, DARKER ON REVERSE.
29 1920 MS63 RB, MORE RED THAN BROWN
30 1928 MS65 RD
31 1929 MS64 RB
32 1929D MS64 RB
33 1930 MS65 RD, AVG DIE STATE
34 1930S MS63 RB
35 1931D MS63 RB, CLEANED, STILL WORTH MS MONEY
36 1932 MS64 RB
37 PAIR: 1939D MS66 RD AND 1942S MS66 RD

SANTA ANA CONSIGNMENT

38 1858 FLYING EAGLE VG+, DING ON REV.
39 1958 FLYING EAGLE, VG
40 1859 INDIAN, FINE, GRAINY FIELD
41 1860 INDIAN, VG, PARTIAL LIBERTY
42 1863 INDIAN, VF, FULL LIBERTY
43 1862 INDIAN XF45/AU50, LUSTER ON REVRSE
44 1862 INDIAN VG
45 1863 INDIAN F-VF, POROUS REVERSE.
46 1863 INDIAN F-VF, FULL LIBERTY
47 1878 INDIAN GOOD, FULL RIMS
48 1908S INDIAN RPM#1 S/S AU55 RB, SCARCE
49 1911D NGC 65RB. POP. 24 (45 TOTAL ALL 3 SERVICES), MORE RED THAN RB, FEW TEENY FLECKS OBV. SHARP.
50 1914D ANACS MS63BN, VERY SCARCE IN MINT STATE. RESERVE $1,200. LUSTROUS SURFACES, EVEN TONING.
51 1864 TWO CENT, LG MOTTO F-VF, FULL MOTTO
52 1865 TWO CENT, BREEN #2381, FINE
53 1866 TWO CENT, FINE
54 1868 TWO CENT, FINE, CLEANED AND RETONED
55 SET OF 69 BU COINS 1934-1957 IN SMALL CELLO HOLDERS. ALL P,D,S, INCLUDED. NONE LESS THAN 65RD.

LONG ISLAND CONSIGNMENT.

LOTS 56-80 ARE ALL SLABBED COINS

56 1901 INDIAN ANACS 64RD
57 1926 NGC 67RD, NONE HIGHER, POP. 28. RES $280.
58 1929 ANACS MS64RD
59 1930S NGC 67RD, POP.23, NONE HIGHER
60 1932D PCGS 66RD, POP.61, 11 BETTER
61 1935 PCGS MS66RD, RES. $35.
62 1935D NGC 67RD, ONLY 1 BETTER
63 1936D NGC 67RD, RES. $40, ONLY 2 BETTER
64 1937 NGC 67RD, RES. $27. NONE BETTER.
65 1937D NGC 67RD, RES $33. NONE BETTER.
66 1937S NGC 67RD, RES. $42. NONE BETTER.
67 1938 NGC 67RD, RES. $28. NONE BETTER.

68 1938D NGC 67RD, RES. $30, NONE BETTER
69 1938S NGC 67RD, RES. $35. NONE BETTER.
70 1941 NGC 67RD, NO RES. NONE BETTER.
71 1941D NGC 67RD, RES. $24. NONE BETTER.
72 1942D NGC 67RD. RES $36. 1 BETTER.
73 1943 NGC 66. NO RES.
74 1943D NGC 67, RES. $49. FLASHY SILVERY STEEL.
75 1943S NGC 67. NO RES. FILLED "R", DIE BREAK LEFT WHEAT.
76 1949S ANACS 67 RD, POP.4, NONE BETTER
77 1953S/S RPM#11, ANACS 65 RD.
78 1958 NGC PF68RD. POP. 6, ONLY 2 BETTER.
79 1964 PCGS PR 68 DCAM, ONLY 7 BETTER.
80 1985D PCI BRASS PLATING MS66 RD.

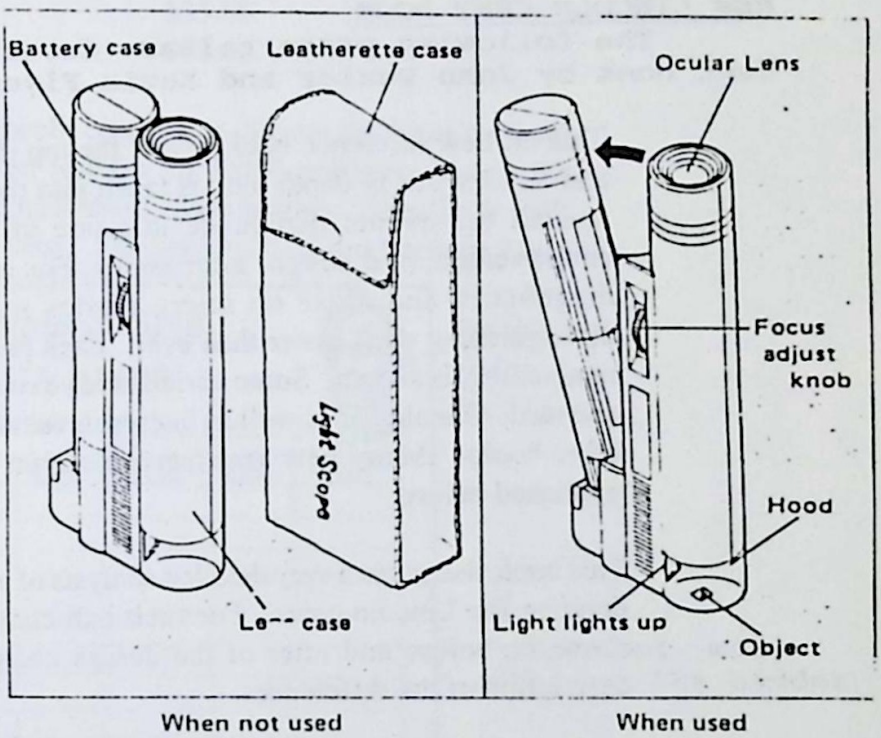
MARYLAND CONSIGNMENT

81 1909 VDB MS63 RD, SOME SMUDGES AND FINGERMARKS
82 1909S VG, DEEP DIG IN HEAD, NICK ON REV. WORTH AG MONE
83 1914D SOLID GOOD. FULL RIMS, FEW MINOR WEAR MARKS. KE
84 4 CIRCS: 1918S VF, 1919 XF40, 1919D XF45, 1920 AU50RB.
85 TRIO: 1920 F, 1922D VF, 1921S VF35
86 1926S XF40, SHARP OBV.
87 1928D MS63RD, SPOT ON BUST, POSSIBLY CLEANED AND RE-TONED.
88 TRIO: 1926 XF, 1927 VF30, 1929D XF45.
89 5 CIRCS: 1930D F, 1930D AU55RB, 1930D VF, 1930S VF, 1932D
90 SET OF 70 COMPLETE 1934-1958 IN SEALED FLIPS FROM SAROSI COINS, FROM MS60-65, EARLIER DATES DARKER. IN A FILE BOX OF 2X2s
91 1960P SMALL DATE FIVE BU MS65 RDs.
92 TUBE OF 48 PROOFS: 1957-4, 1959-1, 1961-8, 1962-6, 1963-10, 1964-6, 1968S-4, 1969S-5,1971S-2,1972S-1,1981S-1, ALL PF65-66RD.
93 1970S SMALL DATE MS65RD.
94 SIX PF65RD--1973S-2, 1974S-2, 1975S-2.
95 1985D BRASS PLATED ERROR, MS65 RD.

FLORIDA CONSIGNMENT

96 1863 INDIAN GOOD
97 1909 VDB MS66RD, SHARP
98 6 CIRCS: 1920 VG, 1921S F, 1921S VG, 1924S G, 1927 F, 1927S VG
99 1934 MS66 RD MAYBE HIGHER
100 1936 BROKEN "R" MS66RD, SHARP
101 1936 MS67 RD, GEM
102 3 GEM 1936D MS66RD
103 1937, 1938, 1939 ALL MS 66RD
104 1938S MS66RD
105 1939P,D,S MATCHED MS66RD.

106 1939D&S, MATCHED MS66 RD.
107 1940: MATCHED 3 GEMS MS66-67 RD.
108 1941 3 GEMS MS66-67RD.
109 1942D 5 CHOICE MS65-66RD.
110 1944D 5 CHOICE MS65-66RD.
111 1955S PARTIAL ROLL 38PCS MS65-66RD.
112 1984S PROOF SET OF 5 ALL PF68 DCAMs!
113 SUNRISE LIGHT SCOPE 30X, IN CARRYING CASE. LIST $24.95. Photo below.



114 1888 INDIAN PR64RB, A very colorful scarce proof. 0bv lots of sea green with a wedge of gold. Rev. deep rainbows of emerald, red, gold. No carbon. 0nly 4500 minted. Might slab higher. Worth $125++. Lot #3447 recent B&B Sale. In sealed auction flip.

End of Mail Bid Sale #77. Mail your bids in early. Good luck.
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PRICES REALIZED. MAIL BID #75 WAS NOT IN THE LAST ISSUE AND IS INCLUDED HERE. ...go to P.10...

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DUES REMINDER

If your membership recently expired or will expire before the next issue, you will find a pink slip enclosed,. Please mail your 1996 dues ($15) to SLCC promptly.

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STANDARD GUIDES AVAILABLE

THE STANDARD GUIDE TO THE LINCOLN CENT, 3rd ed $19.95
Limited hardback edition, numbered and signed 29.95
Sent postpaid. A few left.

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CHERRYPICKERS NEWS

J.T. STANTON, SLCC member and ANA board member has just released a new publication, called, "CHERRYPICKERS' NEWS". It covers new finds andcontains closeups of RPMs, errors, and varieties recently attributed, Contact J.T. at P.O. Box 15487, Savannah, GA 31416. Subscriptions are $19.50 a year for six issues. Mention SLCC when you subscribe.

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NEW LINCOLN CENT BOOK

The following press release describes the new Lincoln Cent book by John Wexler and Kevin Flynn.

> This all new reference book covers the top doubled dies, OMM's, and RPM's. An in depth look is taken into the history of the series and all the events that made this one of the most collected, controversial, and sought after series. For each variety, detailed diagnostics and close up micro photos make identifying and distinguishing each easier than ever. Each part of the doubling, or repunching, is shown. Some varieties have over 10 photos. Pricing and rarity is included as well as interest level and cross references to other books. Many new varieties are shown thathave never been published before.
>
> This book also gives a very detailed analysis of all major hub changes done on the Lincoln cents. For each hub change, enlarged photos show the before and after of the design changes with a detailed description of the differences.
>
> The "How Varieties are Made" section has been rewritten and expanded to with better descriptions, explanations, and photos. Using research from the National Archives to understand the minting process, experiments to replicate that process, and years of experience of studying varieties. This section completely explains how die varieties occur and how to distinguish them. A chapter is also included on major Lincoln cent "errors", with an explanation on how they occur.One of the most exciting reasons for researching the Lincoln cents, is its history and lure. From its conception, it was filled with mystery, controversy, and obsession. Brenner's lover for President Lincoln, his meeting with President Roosevelt, and problems with Barber. The entire series is filled with excitement, the 43 copper and 44 steel cents, the 69 counterfeit and 22 no D mintmark to name a few. Each is covered in its entirety. In the back of the book are

continued on the next page....

NEW BOOK.....

archive letters and laws relating to Lincoln's.
Also included are tables showing number minted, melted and dies used when available. The different proofing processes are covered. Included also is a look at each designer involved in the creation of this coin.

	Normal prices	Prepublication special
Softbound	$44.95	$35.00
Hardbound	$95.00	$85.00

As there are 7 different lincoln cent books due out this year we will only be printing a limited number of 1,000 softbounds and 50 hardbound (these will be numbered sequentially). This book will become a true collectors item. The book will be out between May and ANA in Denver. Prepublication prices stops when we go to the printing press, so if we go early, this offer will no longer be available, so order today. To reserve your copy send a check or money order of $35 or $85 + $3.50 for postage to Kevin Flynn, P.O. Box 538, Rancocas, NJ 08073.

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AUCTION RESULTS

The January 26, 1996 Bowers & Merena Sale featured many top notch Lincolns. Here are a few results (including 10% bidder fee).

Lot	Coin	
1120	1909S VDB PCGS MS64RD	$1,210.
1121	1909S VDB PCGS MS64RD	$1,430.
1124	1914D PCGS MS64RD	$2,200.
1126	1925S/S RPM#1 ANACS MS63RB	$198.
1127	1938 PCGS Pf67RD	$1,210.
1128	1955 DDO ANACS MS64RD	$2,310.
1130	The highlight coin in the series 1969S DDO MS65RD PCGS	$16,500.

The catalogue devoted a quarter page to this coin.

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Correction...The January, 1996 issue was Vol. XIV NO.4, NOT Vol. XIII.

WELCOME NEW MEMBERS

Since the new members who joined since November, 1995 have not been listed yet, here they are:

R1146	Joe Swisher	ID	R1147	Kevin Flynn	NJ
R1148	Andy Hirko	FL	R1149	Carlisle N. Langley	
R1150	Q. David Bowers	NH	R1151	Phillip Houser	GA
R1152	Bill Culton	MN	R1153	Edward Murtha	NJ
R1154	Terry Ward	WA	R1155	Richard Jaconson	C
R1156	Gary Rosner	CA	R1157	S.J. Krause	PA
R1158	John Fountain	WI	R1159	Richard Sullins	MO
LM57	David Lee Kirchner	AZ			

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MAIL BID SALE #76 Results

Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid
1	$19.75	22	88.	45	52.	67A	17.	90	110.
2	31.	23	15.	46	350.	68	9.	91	20.
3	14.	24	45.25	47	109.	69	2.50	92	7.25
4	21.	25	nb	48	27.50	70	nb	93	15.
5	10.	26	15.	49	29.	71	10.25	94	110.
6	10.	27	nb	50	15.	72	25.	95	10.
7	10.	28	(110.)	51	nb	73	2.50	96	10.
8	10.	29	85.25	52	105.	74	135.	97	51.
9	10.	30	28.75	53	41.	75	(500.)	98	41.
10	10.	31	46.	54	48.	76	677.	99	100.
11	50.	32	37.25	55	50.	77	(80.)	100	15.75
12	50.	33	32.50	56	22.	78	(150.)	101	19.75
13	36.	34	45.	57	nb	79	175.		
14	4.50	35	10.	58	151.	80	18.	nb=no bid	
15	49.	36	30.	59	7.25	81	315.	( )=reserve	
16	30.	37	50.	60	11.	82	20.		
17	7.	38	26.	61	17.	83	25.		
18	8.	39	30.	62	35.	84	53.		
18A	15.	40	10.	63	26.75	85	175.		
19	115.50	41	13.	64	11.25	86	35.		
20	2.	42	9.75	65	4.25	87	16.50		
21	49.75	43	7.	66	10.	88	15.50		
21A	31.	44	25.50	67	10.	89	12.25		

Forty bidders submitted bids. Thirty-two won one or more lot
NO bids arrived late. Top bid went to lot#76 a 1909S VDB
PCI MS62RB. Lot 47 garnered 11 bidders, 1917S ANACS MS65RB.
No tie bids.

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CENTS IN THE NEWS

A California grade school teacher started an ambitious program to collect one million pennies. This story appeared in THE LOS ANGELES TIMES January 1, 1996. SLCC responded by sending the school copies of THE STANDARD GUIDE TO THE LINCOLN CENT, samples of LINCOLN SENSE, and a letter explaing that in such a large number of cents, there surely can be wheat cents, RPMs, better dates, and many different coins to fill albums dated 1959-date.

A Lesson That Makes Good Cents

■ **Schools:** At Leona Cox Elementary, students are collecting 1 million pennies, learning math, responsibility.

By DANICA KIRKA
SPECIAL TO THE TIMES

CANYON COUNTRY—Kay Rich has found a million reasons to collect pennies, a project that amounts to far more than small change.

The math teacher and the students of Leona Cox Elementary School have set out to collect 1 million pennies, a hands-on math lesson that is teaching students as much about numbers as it does about responsibility.

"I'm trying to create for my students . . . a vivid memory of just what a million would look like," she said.

In their zeal to collect $10,000 worth of pennies, the students have garnered community-wide support for the assignment that eventually will help buy school computers.

The Glendale Galleria is donating all the pennies tossed into its fountains during the holiday season. Coast Federal Bank is lending an old vault for penny storage. Local businesses have put collection cans on their counters.

"A million is a long way to go," said Dave Callister, the owner of Hogi Yogi, a sandwich and frozen yogurt shop in Canyon Country, which has already collected two coffee-can-sized containers of pennies.

People have dropped by the school with cans and cigar boxes filled with pennies. Children have collected the coins from neighbors. Ashley Hudson, 9,

Please see PENNIES, B7

Photo by RICARDO DeARATANHA Los Angeles Times

Fourth-graders Brock Barbosa, left, and Nick Vance struggle with a bag of pennies.

1-1-96

UPDATED DOUBLED DIE DIRECTORY

SLCC member LOU COLES has compiled a 28 page directory of all known Lincoln Cent doubled dies, many of which are not listed in the 1983 edition of THE LINCOLN CENT DOUBLED DIE book by John Wexler.

A sample page is shown below.

Included in Flynn/Wexler

WEXLER NUMBER

Sheet1

	date	LDDO	WDDR	CONECA	PUP	photo reference or marker
					FS = Fivaz Stanton listing	W3 = Wexler's Lincoln Cent Doubled E/S = Errorscope
1c	1909VDB	Y	1	1-O-IV	FS 12 RTY, date	W3p35 Breen 2053
1c	1909VDB	Y	2	2-O-VI	FS 12.1 Lib,date	W3p36
1c	1909		3			
1c	1909VDB		MD	5-R-III	United States, CENT	W3p37 as 1-R-III
1c	1909	Y	1	1-R-II		
1c	1909		2	2-R-VI	EPU	
1c	1916		1	1-O-III	RTY of Liberty	Coins 3/94 p 44
1c	1917		1	1-O-V	FS 13 date, Trust	W3p37
1c	1920			1-O-III	Liberty	W3p38
1c	1925		1	1-R-II	light EPU best wheat stems	
1c	1925-S		1	1-O-VI	Liber, 9	E/S 4/88 p25,26
1c	1927	Y	1	1-O-I	FS 13.5 IGWT,Liberty	W3p38
1c	1928-D		1	1-O-VI		
1c	1929		1	1-O-VI	light 19, E in WE, Trust	
1c	1929		1	1-R-VI	EPU, wheat stems	W3p39
1c	1930	Y	1	1-R-VI	EPU	
1c	1930-D		1	1-R-VI	EPU	
1c	1930-S		1	1-O-V	In God	W3p40 dc rim to 3 across top of 0
1c	1931		1	1-R-VI	EPU	W3p41 ds thru lower LURIB
1c	1931		2	2-R-VI	EPU,upper wheats	gouge between BU of Pluribus
1c	1932-D		1	1-O-III	3 and 2 of date	W3p41
1c	1934		1	1-O-II	close on IGWT	W3p42
1c	1934		2	2-O-VI	date, Liberty	W3p42
1c	1934		3	4-O-V	light Lib, & In God we	
1c	1934		4			
1c	1934		5			
1c	1934		1	1-R-VI	wheat stems, Of America	W3p42 ds runs east from C in Amer
1c	1934-D		1	1-O-VI	date, Liberty, IGWT	W3p43
1c	1934-D		1	1-R-VI	extreme EPU,wheats	
1c	1935	Y	1	1-O-V	God We Trust	W3p43
1c	1935		2	4-O-II	light on the date	
1c	1935		1	1-R-VI	Extra thick EPU,upper ears	W3p44 obv. dc base bust over VDB
1c	1935		2	2-R-VI		
1c	1935		3			
1c	1935-D	Y	1	1-R-VI	EPU and dots	W3p44
1c	1935-S		1	1-R-VI	EPU	
1c	1936	Y	1	1-O-IV	FS 14 date, Liberty	W3p45
1c	1936	Y	2	2-O-V	FS 15 date,Liberty	W3p46 Breen 2135
1c	1936	Y	3	3-O-IV	FS 16 IGWT	W3p47
1c	1936		4	4-O-V	We Trust	W3p47 obv. dc base bust over VDB

MAIL BID SALE #75 RESULTS

Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid	Lot	Bid
1	($66.)	26	6.	51	10.50	76	6.
2	83.	27	9.	52	6.25	77	(695.)
3	63.	28	17.	53	10.	78	(95.)
4	(69.)	29	(118.)	54	25.	79	34.
5	16.	30	1.	55	17.	80	(160.)
6	30.50	31	5.50	56	5.25	81	31.50
7	(71.)	32	nb	57	8.	82	28.
8	(62.)	33	9.	58	3.	83	635.
9	25.	34	78.	59	60.	84	5.25
10	51.	35	80.	60	8.	85	8.
11	51.	36	59.	61	17.50	86	30.
12	32.	37	100.	62	11.50	87	550.
13	31.	38	(85.)	63	67.50	88	6.
14	29.	39	91.	64	17.	89	56.
15	16.	40	67.	65	1.50	90	45.
16	16.	41	146.	66	37.	91	11.75
17	(55.)	42	50.	67	nb	92	20.
18	51.	43	50.	68	10.50		
19	(68.)	44	15t	69	24.75		
20	145.	45	45.	70	5.25		
21	310.	46	14.25	71	5.50		
22	75.	47	5.	72	5.50		
23	197.	48	10.50	73	7.25		
24	37.	49	4.25	74	35.		
25	6.	50	8.50	75	4.50		

nb = no bid received
( )=reserve lot, no bid
t = tie bid
40 bid sheets received
No late bids
33 won one or more lots.
Closing date 11-29-95.

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F.U.N. RESULTS

A few choice Lincolns were in the 1996 F.U.N. Sale January 2-6 held in Orlando, Florida.

Lot	Description and bid(including 10% buyer's fee)	
6530	1909S VDB XF40	$451.
6531	1909S VDB XF45	545.
6532	1909S AU50	110.
6533	1911S MS64 RB	132.
6535	1914D XF45	352.
6539	1920S MS64 Red	462.
6542	1922 No D XF40	825.
6544	1955/55 AU53 cleaned	440.

These were all "raw" coins.

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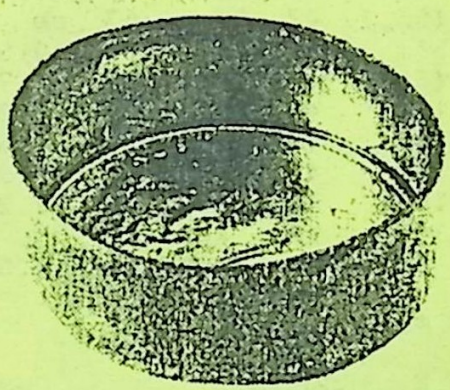
How Brockages Occur

Briefly, a brockage can occur when a coin is struck between a pair of dies and it then sticks to one or the other of the dies. The next coin struck by that pair of dies will receive a normal image raised up by the uncovered die and a reversed and incused image of that same design sunken into the other side of the coin by the raised image of the previously struck coin.

The coin that receives the incused image is called a brockage strike. The "stuck" coin that caused the incused image is called a die cap, or alternatively a capped die.

The first brockage coin struck by the cap will have a very sharp incused image in approximately the normal size for that design. However, the force of the blow will cause the cap to distort outwards, so that the second strike will show the central part of the design flattened and enlarged somewhat, and the outer portions of the design expanded beyond the edge of the coin.

Eventually the "stuck" coin will have hit enough blank planchets that the entire original design is pounded flat, and the cap is distorted so much that it resembles a bottle cap wrapped around the end of the die (hence the name). The coins struck from this intermediate-stage cap are not called brockage strikes, but rather capped-die strikes.



Die Cap

These coins will continue to show a normal image from the unobstructed die, and a plain or slightly cup-shaped surface on the other side from the blunt end of the cap. Eventually so much of the metal in the cap may be distorted outwards that the image of the obstructed die begins to show through it, as the cap becomes just a thin foil of metal that wraps in and out of the depressions in the die. The coins struck from this late-stage cap will show a "ghost" image of the underlying die in the form of a raised but blurry design in normal rather than mirror image. In the extreme case the raised image may appear very nearly normal.

From February, 1996 COIN WORLD